

CITY OF LA PORTE, TEXAS
FEDERAL SINGLE AUDIT REPORT
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

CITY OF LA PORTE, TEXAS
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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Honorable Mayor and
Members of City Council
City of La Porte, Texas

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of City of La Porte, Texas (the "City"), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated March 11, 2019.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies, and therefore material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

To the Honorable Mayor and
Members of City Council
City of La Porte, Texas

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies, and therefore material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purposes.

The image shows a handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Whitley Penn LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, professional style.

Houston, Texas
March 11, 2019

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE *UNIFORM GUIDANCE*

To the Honorable Mayor and
Members of City Council
City of La Porte, Texas

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the City of La Porte, Texas' (the "City") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City's major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2018. The City's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the City's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the City's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City's compliance with those requirements.

To the Honorable Mayor and
Members of City Council
City of La Porte, Texas

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the City complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2018.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the City is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the City's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

To the Honorable Mayor and
Members of City Council
City of La Porte, Texas

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the *Uniform Guidance*

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City as of and for the year ended September 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements. We have issued our report thereon dated March 11, 2019, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements.

Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from, and relates directly to, the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain other procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is fairly stated, in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Whitley Penn LLP

Houston, Texas
March 11, 2019

CITY OF LA PORTE, TEXAS
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

I. - Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified
Internal Control over financial reporting:	
• Material weakness(es) identified?	No
• Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)?	None reported
Internal control over major programs:	
• Material weakness(es) identified?	No
• Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)?	None reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	None
Identification of Major Programs:	
<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	<u>CFDA Number</u>
U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Transit Cluster <i>Park Drive Sidewalk Improvement Project</i>	20.507
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes

CITY OF LA PORTE, TEXAS
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

II. - Financial Statement Findings

There are no current year findings.

III. - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

There are no current year findings.

CITY OF LA PORTE, TEXAS
 SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
 For the year ended September 30, 2018

Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Expenditures
Executive Office of the President			
Passed through U.S. Department of Justice Drug Enforcement Administration <i>High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program</i>	95.001	G17HN0012A	\$ 15,559
Total Passed through U.S. Department of Justice Drug Enforcement Administration			<u>15,559</u>
Total Executive Office of the President			<u>15,559</u>
U.S. Department of Treasury			
Direct Program:			
<i>Equitable Sharing Program</i>	21.016	N/A	16,516
Total Direct Program			<u>16,516</u>
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			<u>16,516</u>
U.S. Department of Health & Human Services			
Passed through the City of Houston Department of Health & Human Services:			
<i>Special Program for Aging, Title III, Part C, Nutrition Services - Congregate</i>	93.045	4600009506	36,261
<i>Special Program for Aging, Title III, Part C, Nutrition Services - Home Delivered</i>	93.045	4600009506	21,102
Total Passed through the City of Houston Department of Health & Human Services			<u>57,363</u>
Total U.S. Department of Health & Human Services			<u>57,363</u>
U.S. Department of Housing & Urban Development			
Office of Community Planning & Development			
Passed through the Harris County Community Services Department			
<i>La Porte Historic Schoolhouse Project</i>	14.218	C2014-0043	189,402
Total Passed through the Harris County Community Services Department			<u>189,402</u>
Passed through the Texas General Land Office			
<i>Community Development Block Grant/State's Programs (F216)</i>	14.228	12-218-000-5518	56,868
Total Passed through the Texas General Land Office			<u>56,868</u>
Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development			<u>246,270</u>
U.S. Department of Transportation			
Federal Transit Cluster:			
Passed through the Harris County Transit Department			
<i>Park Drive Sidewalk Improvement Project</i>	20.507	170003	285,600
Total Passed through the Harris County Transit Department			<u>285,600</u>
Total Federal Transit Cluster			<u>285,600</u>
Passed-through the Texas Department of Transportation (TXDOT)			
<i>State and Community Highway Safety Grant</i>	20.600	2018-LaPorte-S-1YG-0036	49,996
<i>Routine Airport Maintenance Program Grant</i>	20.106	M1812LPRT	2,334
Total Passed through the Texas Department of Transportation (TXDOT)			<u>52,330</u>
Total U.S. Department of Transportation			<u>337,930</u>
U.S. Department of Justice			
Direct Program:			
<i>Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Program (JAG)</i>	16.738	3365201	61,557
<i>2016 Bullet Proof Vest Partnership Program</i>	16.607	N/A	3,303
<i>2017 Bullet Proof Vest Partnership Program</i>	16.607	N/A	2,747
Total Direct Program			<u>67,607</u>
Total U.S. Department of Justice			<u>67,607</u>
U.S. Department of Homeland Security			
Passed through the Governor's Office			
<i>EOC Audio Visual Equipment</i>	97.067	None	18,286
Total Passed through the Governor's Office			<u>18,286</u>
Total U.S. Department of Homeland Security			<u>18,286</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			<u>\$ 759,531</u>

CITY OF LA PORTE, TEXAS

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

For the Year ended September 30, 2018

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

City of La Porte, Texas accounts for awards under federal programs primarily in the General and Special Revenue governmental funds.

In the Governmental funds, these programs are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present increases (i.e. revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (i.e. expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. The modified accrual basis of accounting is used for these funds. This basis of accounting recognizes revenues in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual, i.e., both measurable and available, and expenditures in the accounting period in which the liability is incurred, if measurable, except for certain compensated absences and claims and judgments, which are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources. Expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, either the cost principles contained in OMB Circular A-87, Cost Principles for State, Local and Indian Tribal Governments or the Uniform Guidance (2 CFR 200), wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited to reimbursement. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

Federal grants are considered to be earned to the extent of expenditures made under the provisions of the grant, and, accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as unearned revenues until earned. Generally, unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of specified project periods. Federal awards received directly from federal agencies as well as federal awards passed through other government agencies are included in the respective schedule. Negative amounts shown in the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures. The City has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 2 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards presents the activity of all applicable federal awards of the City of La Porte, Texas (the City). The City's reporting entity is defined in Note 1 to the City's basic financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, change in net position or cash flows of the City.

Note 3 - Relationship to Federal Financial Reports

Grant expenditure reports as of September 30, 2018, which have been submitted to grantor agencies will, in some cases, differ slightly from amounts disclosed herein. The reports prepared for grantor agencies are typically prepared at a later date and often reflect refined estimates of year-end accruals. The reports will agree at termination of the grant as the discrepancies noted are timing differences.

Note 4 - Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

The schedule of findings and questioned costs, including the summary of auditor's results for federal awards, is included beginning on page 6.

CITY OF LA PORTE, TEXAS
SUMMARY OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
For The Year ended September 30, 2018

Federal regulations, Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Section 200.511 states, “The auditee is responsible for follow-up and corrective action on all audit findings. As part of this responsibility, the auditee must prepare a summary schedule of prior audit findings.” The summary schedule of prior audit findings must report the status of the following:

- All audit findings included in the prior audit’s schedule of findings and questioned costs and
- All audit findings reported in the prior audit’s summary schedule of prior audit findings except audit findings listed as corrected.

I. Prior Year Audit Findings and Questioned Costs

None.